

Carbon dioxide enters a leaf through thousands of tiny openings. These open-ings are very much like the

tween the vein systems in pores in human skin, and the leaves from elms, oaks, sometimes are called "plant maples and other trees. What are the tundras? Q. Does all the food-mak-From a low flying plane, ing in a plant take place in at the right time of year, the tundra land looks like a the leaves? A. Some plants have other rich carpet from faraway Araby. The rainbow patgreen parts that make food. The green stems of cacti terns are woven by wild perform this work. flowers wafted by breezes

volume set of the "World along northern Alaska and veins. It is interesting to ob-Book Encyclopedia" to Lau- along the far north of Euserve the wide difference be- ren Miller, 10, Norman, rope and Asia. Some of the kla., for her question:

There are strips of tundra

dles of water stand on the boggy swampland and the sleeping plants and animals wake up to greet the tundra

pores.'

Q. What is chlorophyll?

A. Chlorophyll (pro-nounced KLO-roe-fill) is the green pigment I have mentioned. It contains hydrogen, oxygen, carbon, magnesium and nitrogen.

materials, but plants also produce starch, fat and protein: Peas and beans are common vegetables with plenty of protein.

The sap in a tree may be compared to the blood of a human being. The sap rises

PONYTAIL

Q. What foods do leaves próduce? A. We hear mainly about glucose and other sugary

velope to Uncle Ray in care of The Plain Dealer.

By Lee Howey

1962. World ris

"Mother, I don't mind Scooter gossiping, but he's

telling Donald the TRUTH about me!"

For NATURE section of your scrapbook.

PREHISTORIC ANIMALS is the name of a new leaflet by Uncle Ray which tells fascinating facts about Dinosaurs and contains 12 illus-trations of these great animals. To get a copy send a stamped, self-addressed en-

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short and this gay scenery soon disappears. For the tundra sleeps through the long, sunless Arctic winter under a light blanket of snow. The Northern and South-

ern Hemispheres both have their tropics, their temperate climate zones and polar regions. But only the Northern Hemisphere has a tundra region. It is a narrow belt circling the top of the world where the far, north-

under the vivid blue of the

summer sky. But summer is

ern shores dip their toes into the icy Arctic Ocean. TEEN ANSWERS

"DEAR KITTE: Is there. any exercise that will add weight to my legs? Mine are very thin.

DEAR MAY: A women's gym instructor suggests: Put heels together, toes out. Bend knees as far as you can and still hold balance. Return to starting position and bend knees again. Start by repeating eight times and work up to 20 a day.

CONFIDENTIAL to "Frightened": Don't encourage your new "boy friend" to "beat up" on the "exsteady" who talks against you. Since what "X" says is not true, ignore it. Why add injury to insult?

off-shore islands in the Arctic Ocean also suffer through the cold, bleak winters and enjoy the short, bright summers of a tundra climate. Almost all this tundra is within the Arctic Circle. For most of the year, the

weather is freezing and in the mid-winter months, the sun never rises. A thin layer of mosses and lichens, a few scrubby bushes and billions of plant seeds sleep under the snow. Billions of mos-

by A.W.Moller, D.V.M

WOULDN'

By Kitte Turmell MAY"

Q. Is oxygen used in the treatment of pets? Helga Rosenberg, Chicago.

A. In treating animals, as in treating human beings, there are many occasions for the use of pure oxygen and no veterinary clinic or hospital would be complete

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without it. We use it in the treatment of shock, heat prostration and asthmatic or heart conditions. Sometimes valuable litters of puppies or kittens are put into an oxygen tent to give them a lift mals.

summer. The air hums with clouds

of insects and flocks of migrating birds fly in from afar to devour them. Dozens of different bright alpine flowers burst into bloom. Rabbits and reindeer come to feed on the mosses and grasses, foxes and polar bears prowl through the scrubby bushes. And the summer tundra is a nesting ground for the tern and many migrating birds.

YOUNG HOBBY CLUB Fun With Pinwheels By Cappy Dick

The yard of your home can be a very gay-looking place if you make some pinwheels to spin in the wind. Make the spinners from colored paper or foil paper. If they become torn in the wind or damaged by weather it will be easy to make new ones

Pinwheels made from a square piece of material are the easiest to produce. The paper should be five inches square. From each corner slash diagonally to within an inch of the center (Fig. 1). Bend one point of each section forward to the center. overlapping the points and

back of the wheel. Press the pin firmly into a post in your during the first critical hours of their lives. Oxygen is also used with anesthesia during surgery and after surgery.

Oxygen is one of the most valuable helps available to those of us who treat ani-Attach Spinners to Sticks

yard with the pinwheel facing into the wind. As the wind blows, the wheel will

Figure 2 shows how to make an octagonal wheel. Begin with a five-inch square of paper. With a ruler, mark off each side into three equal parts. Draw a diagonal line across each corner, running it between adjoining marks. Using those lines as guides, cut off the four corners of

sided paper. With scissors, cut the paper from each corner to within an inch of the center as in Fig. 2. Bend every other point

sticks as the boy has done in the picture. If each pinforward toward the center wheel is a different color the and stick a pin through all eight overlapping points and into a post.

to win a rotary printing A colorful group of spinners can be made by tacking press!

MARMADUKE



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EVERY OFFICE ...

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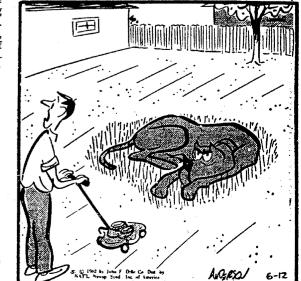
form a cross, nailing it to a

post and attaching a pin-

wheel to each end of the

display will be fun to see.

TOMORROW: Opportunity



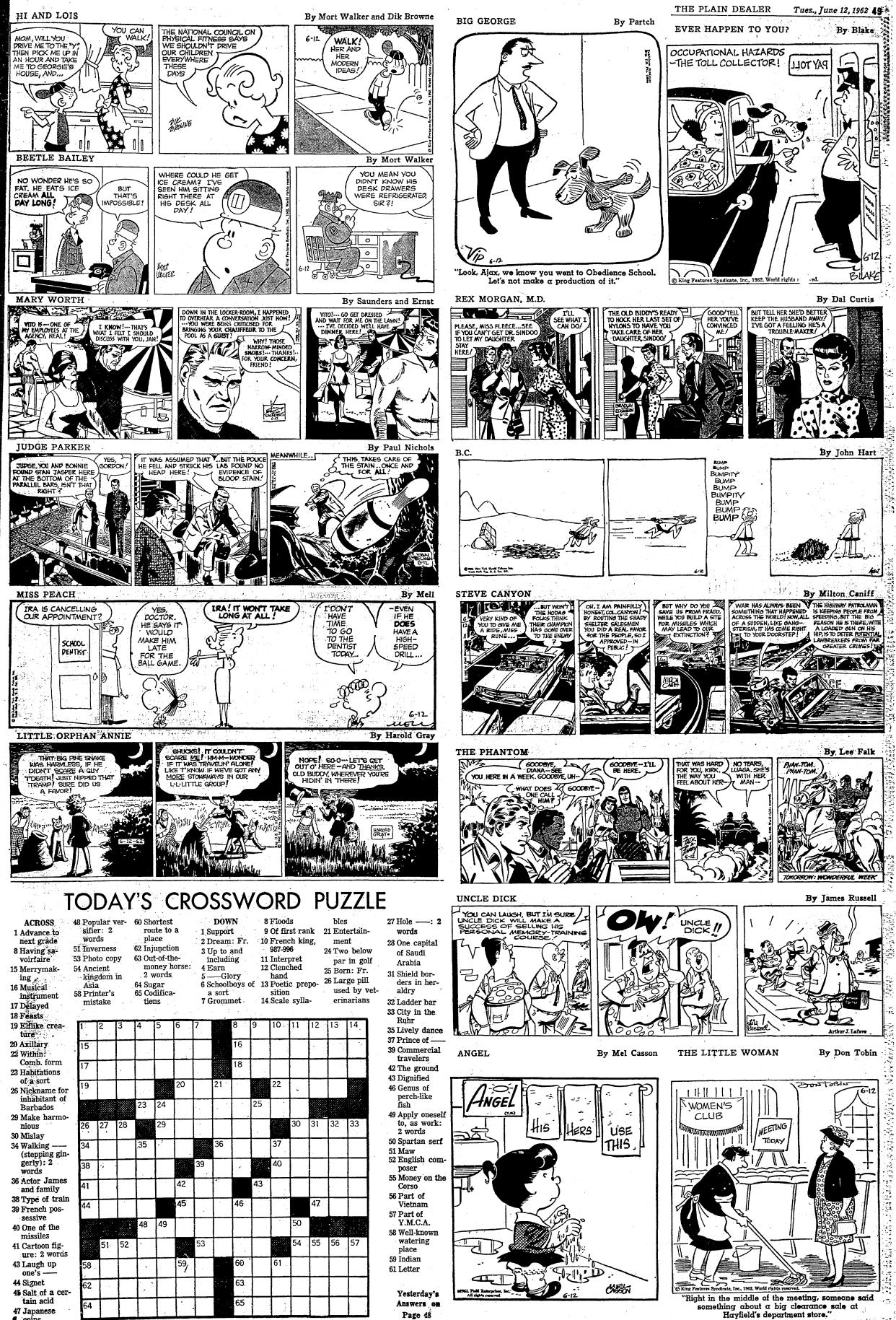
"Dottie! Let him hear you slam the refrigerator!



spin.

the square, leaving an eight-

holding them there with one finger. Stick a pin through the points and through the



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